



زبان های خارجی گروه: استنادارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی چهارم

استاد: شعله مرادی

Oxford Practice Grammar

Simple past(1)
زمان گذشته ی ساده
صفحه:20-21
unite:9

1. **To be verbs** (افعال to be) EXP: was-were (درس 9)
2. **Main verbs** (افعال اصلی) EXP: went-played- ate- asked (درس 10)

➤ **To be verbs:**

- 1) Singular: was (مفرد)
- 2) Plural: were (جمع)

Past Simple(1)
زمان گذشته ی ساده
صفحه: 20-21
unite: 9

Singular(مفرد)

- 1) I **was** in New York last week.
(no short form)
- 2) You **were** in New York last week.
(no short form)
- 3) She **was** in New York last week.
(no short form)
- 4) He **was** in New York last week.
(no short form)
- 5) It **was** in New York last week.
(no short form)

Plural(جمع)

- 1) We **were** in New York last week.
(no short form)
- 2) You **were** in New York last week.
(no short form)
- 3) They **were** in New York last week.
(no short form)

Practice:

- 1) Today I **am** happy, but yesterday I **..was..** Sad.(was-were)
- 2) Today it **is** rainy, but yesterday it **..was..** Sunny.(was- were)
- 3) **This** summer we **are** staying at home, but **last** summer we **were**. In Greece.(was-were)
- 4) **These days** there **are** houses here, but a hundred **years ago** there **.....were.....** trees.(were, was)

قید های زمان گذشته ی ساده

- 1) Yesterday
- 2) Ago
- 3) last

Past Simple (negative forms)

(شکل منفی)

Singular (مفرد)

- 1) I was in New York last week.
I **was not** in New York last week. (I wasn't)
- 1) You were in New York last week.
You **were not** in New York last week. (you weren't)
- 1) She was in New York last week.
She **was not** in New York last week. (she wasn't)
- 1) He was in New York last week.
He **was not** in New York last week. (he wasn't)
- 1) It was in New York last week.
It **was not** in New York last week. (it wasn't)

Plural (جمع)

- 1) We were in New York last week.
We **were not** in New York last week. (we weren't)
- 2) You were in New York last week.
You **were not** in New York last week. (you weren't)
- 3) They were in New York last week.
They **were not** in New York last week. (they weren't)

Past Simple *Question forms* (شکل سوالی)

Singular (مفرد)

- 1) I **was** in New York last week.
Were you in New York last week?
- 2) You **were** in New York last week.
Were you in New York last week?
- 3) She **was** in New York last week.
Was she in New York last week?
- 4) He **was** in New York last week.
Was he in New York last week?
- 5) It **was** in New York last week.
Was it in New York last week?

Plural (جمع)

- 1) We **were** in New York last week.
Were you in New York last week?
- 2) You **were** in New York last week.
Were you in New York last week?
- 3) They **were** in New York last week.
Were they in New York last week?

Practice:

- 1) The house **was** cold.
 Was the house cold?
- 2) Their neighbors **were** French.
 Were their neighbors French?
- 3) The living room was red.
 The living room **wasn't** red.
- 4) The shops were good.
 The shops **weren't** good.

Past Simple(2)
زمان گذشته ی ساده
صفحه:22-23
unite:10

1. To be verbs (افعال to be) EXP: was-were (درس 9)
2. Main verbs (افعال اصلی) EXP: went-played- ate- asked (درس 10)

ask + -ed → asked

1. regular verbs: (افعال باقاعده) play+-ed → played

Main verbs: 2. irregular verbs: (افعال بی قاعده) eat → ate

Go → went

Page 22 (A)

Page 244 (irregular verbs)

Past Simple(2) *regular verbs:*

Singular (مفرد)

- 1) I **lived** in Rome for two years.
- 2) You **lived** in Rome for two years.
- 3) She **lived** in Rome for two years.
- 4) He **lived** in Rome for two years.
- 5) It **lived** in Rome for two years.

Plural (جمع)

- 1) We **lived** in Rome for two years.
- 2) You **lived** in Rome for two years.
- 3) They **lived** in Rome for two years.

Past Simple(2) irregular verbs:

Singular (مفرد)

- 1) I **went** to work in Japan.
- 2) You **went** to work in Japan.
- 3) She **went** to work in Japan.
- 4) He **went** to work in Japan.
- 5) It **went** to work in Japan.

Plural (جمع)

- 1) We **went** to work in Japan.
- 2) You **went** to work in Japan.
- 3) They **went** to work in Japan.

Negative forms: (شکل منفی)

Singular (مفرد)

- 1) I **lived** in Rome for two years.
N: I **didn't live** in Rome for two years.
- 2) You **lived** in Rome for two years.
N: You **didn't live** in Rome for two years.
- 3) She **lived** in Rome for two years.
N: She **didn't live** in Rome for two years.
- 4) He **lived** in Rome for two years.
N: He **didn't live** in Rome for two years.
- 5) It **lived** in Rome for two years.
N: It **didn't live** in Rome for two years.

Plural (جمع)

- 1) We **went** to work in Japan.
N: we **didn't go** to work in Japan.
- 2) You **went** to work in Japan.
N: you **didn't go** to work in Japan.
- 3) They **went** to work in Japan.
N: they **didn't go** to work in Japan.

Question forms (شکل سوالی)

Regular verbs:

- 1) I **lived** in Rome for two years.
Q: **Did** you **live** in Rome for two years?
- 2) You **lived** in Rome for two years.
Q: **Did** you **live** in Rome for two years?
- 3) She **lived** in Rome for two years.
Q: **Did** she **live** in Rome for two years?
- 4) He **lived** in Rome for two years.
Q: **Did** he **live** in Rome for two years?
- 5) It **lived** in Rome for two years.
Q: **Did** it **live** in Rome for two years?

Irregular verbs:

- 1) We **went** to work in Japan.
Q: **Did** you **go** to work in Japan?
- 2) You **went** to work in Japan.
Q: **Did** you **go** to work in Japan?
- 3) They **went** to work in Japan.
Q: **Did** they **go** to work in Japan?

Practice:

1) I **enjoyed** the festival last night.

Q: **did** you **enjoy** the festival?

2) Chris **phoned** me yesterday.

Q: **did** he **phone** you yesterday?

3) I **went** to work in Japan.

Q: **did** you **go** to work in Japan.

4) The man in the shop **said** something to the woman.

N: the man in the shop **didn't say** something to the woman.

5) I **wrote** a letter to a friend this morning.

N: I **didn't write** a letter to a friend this morning.

DUE for Session 5:

- Unite 9:

Practice A-B-D

- Unite 10:

Practice A-B-C

- Answer:

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