



# زبان های خارجی گروه: استاندارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی سوم

استاد: شعله مرادی

*Oxford Practice Grammar*

## *Simple present* (زمان حال ساده)

1) My sisters *is* a nurse.

Q: *Is* your sister a nurse?

N: your sister *isn't* a nurse.

2) They *are* from England.

Q: *Are* they from England?

N: they *aren't* from England.

1) I *visit* my parents every weekend.

Q: *Do* you visit your parents every weekend?

N: I *don't visit* my parents every weekend.

2) John *goes* to gym every evening.

Q: *Does* he go to gym every evening?

N: he *doesn't go* to gym every weekend.

# Present continuous(1)

زمان حال استمراری

صفحه: 10-11

unite:5

## Singular(مفرد)

- 1) I **am** **eating**. (I'm eating.)
- 2) You **are** **eating**. (you're eating)
- 3) He **is** **eating**. (he's eating)
- 4) She **is** **eating**. (she's eating)
- 5) It **is** **eating**. (it's eating)

## Plural(جمع)

- 1) We **are** **eating**. (we're eating.)
- 2) You **are** **eating**. (you're eating.)
- 3) They **are** **eating**. (they're eating.)

- **Subject** + **To be verbs** + **verb + -ing**
- **I am eating.**
- **eat + ing**  **eating**

## *Irregular spellings:*

- 1) *Win* .... *Winning*
- 2) *Get*..... *Getting*
- 3) *Shop*..... *Shopping*
- 4) *Travel*.... *Travelling*
- 5) *Dance*..... *Dancing*
- 6) *Write*.... *Writing*
- 7) *Shine*..... *Shining*

• *Vowels*: (حروف صدادار)

I-o-u-e-a

*Consonants*: (حروف بی صدا)

T-B-C-P...

## *We use the present continuous:*

*1) To talk about actions and situations in progress now:*

*I'm studying.*

*The bus is coming.*

*2) To talk about actions and situations in progress around now, but not exactly at the moment we speak:*

*A: What are you doing these days?*

*B: I'm learning Spanish.*

## *Present continuous (negative forms)* (شکل منفی)

### Singular (مفرد)

1) *I am eating.*

*I **am not** eating.*

2) *You are eating.*

*You **are not** eating.*

3) *He is eating.*

*He **is not** eating.*

4) *She is eating.*

*She **is not** eating.*

5) *It is eating.*

*It **is not** eating.*

### Plural (جمع)

1) *We are eating.*

*We **are not** eating.*

2) *You are eating.*

*You **are not** eating.*

3) *They are eating.*

*They **are not** eating.*

# *Practice:*

1) *My aunt is staying here for a week.*

*My aunt **is not** staying here for a week.*

2) *Anna is working in the office **this week**.*

*Anna **is not** working in the office this week.*

3) *Tom is studying more **now**.*

*Tom **is not** studying more now.*

4) *I am writing post cards **at the moment**.*

*I **am not** writing post cards at the moment.*

## قید های زمان حال استمراری

1) *This + month*

*Week*

*Year*

*weekend*

2) *At the moment*

3) *Now*



## Present continuous(2)

زمان حال استمراری

صفحه: 12-13

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Question forms (شکل سوالی)

Singular (مفرد)

1) *I am* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

2) *You are* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

3) *He is* eating.

Q: *Is he* eating?

4) *She is* eating.

Q: *Is she* eating?

5) *It is* eating.

Q: *Is it* eating?

Question forms (شکل سوالی)

Plural (جمع)

1) *We are* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

2) *You are* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

3) *They are* eating.

Q: *Are they* eating?

## *Practice:*

- 1) David **is** singing in the group this year.  
**Is David/he** singing in the group this year?
  
- 2) They **are** living in the Madrid at the moment.  
**Are they** living in the Madrid at the moment?
  
- 3) They **are** learning Spanish now.  
**Are they** learning Spanish now?

*We don't usually use present continuous to talk about opinions or thoughts:*

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1) Like       | خواستن          |
| 2) Love       | دوست داشتن      |
| 3) Mean       | منظور داشتن     |
| 4) Know       | شناختن / دانستن |
| 5) Understand | فهمیدن          |
| 6) Remember   | به یاد آوردن    |
| 7) Hate       | متنفر بودن      |
| 8) Believe    | اعتقاد داشتن    |
| 9) Want       | خواستن          |

1) *I **am lik****ing** tennis.*

✓ *I like tennis.*

2) *I **am know****ing** your sister.*

✓ *I know your sister.*

## ***Think and have:***

*1) We cannot use think in the present continuous to express opinions:*

*I think he's nice.*

*I'm thinking he's nice.*

*2) We can use think in the present continuous to talk about action:*

*She's thinking about the film.*

*1) We cannot use have in the present continuous to talk about possessions:*

*I have a ticket.*

*I am having a ticket.*

*2) We can use it to talk about actions:*

*I'm having breakfast.*

*He's having fun.*

## Imperatives

جملات امری

صفحه: 16-17

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*We use the imperatives like this:*

- 1) Come in! have a cup of tea.
- 2) Help!
- 3) Help me *please*.

*We form the negative like this:*

- 1) Don't be late.
- 2) Don't forget your books!

# *We use imperatives:*

*We use the imperatives:*

*To give instructions:*

*Turn right at the corner.*

*To give warnings:*

*Be careful! That box is very heavy.*

*To give advice:*

*Have a rest. Yu are tired.*

*To ask people to do things:*

*Come in please, and sit down.*

*To make offers:*

*Have another orange juice.*

*To “wish” things:*

*Have a good trip!*

## ***DUE for Session 3:***

- Unite 5:

Practice A-C

- Unite 6:

Practice A-B-C-D

Unite 8:

Practice A-B

- Answer:

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