

زبان های خارجی گروه: استاندارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی سوم

استاد: شعله مرادی

Oxford Practice Grammar



(زمان حال ساده) Simple present

1) My sisters <mark>is</mark> a nurse.

Q: Is your sister a nurse?

N: your sister isn't a nurse.

2) They are from England.

Q: A re they from England?

N: they aren't from England.

1) I visit my parents every weekend.

Q: Do you visit your parents every weekend?

N: I don't visit my parents every weekend.

2) John goes to gym every evening.

Q: Does he go to gym every evening?

N: he doesn't go to gym every weekend.

Present continuous(1) زمان حال استمراری صفحه: 11-10 unite:5



(مفرد)Singular

- 1) I am eating.(I'm eating.)
- 2) You are eating.(you're eating)
- 3) He is eating.(he's eating)
- 4) She is eating.(she's eating)
- 5) It is eating.(it's eating)

(جمع)Plural

- 1) We are eating. (we're eating.)
- 2) You are eating. (you're eating.)
- 3) They are eating. (they're eating.)
- Subject +Tobe verbs+ verb +-ing
- I am eating.
- eat + ing ————————————eating



Irregular spellings:

- 1) Win Winning
- 2) Get..... Getting
- 3) Shop..... Shopping
- 4) Travel.... Travelling
- 5) Dance.... Dancing
- 6) Write.... Writing
- 7) Shine.... Shining

• Vowels: (حروف صدادار)

I-o-u-e-a

(حروف بي صدا) :Consonants

T-B-C-P...



We use the present continuous:

1) To talk about actions and situations in progress now:

I'm studding.

The bus is coming.

2) To talk about actions and situations in progress around now, but not exactly at the moment we speak:

A: What are you doing these days?

B: I'm learning Spanish.



Present continuous (negative forms) (شىكل منفى)

(مفرد) Singular

- 1)I am eating.

 I am not eating.
- 2) You are eating. You are not eating.
- 3) He is eating.

 He is not eating.
- 4) She is eating.

 She is not eating.
- 5) It is eating.

 It is not eating.

Plural (جمع)

- 1) We are eating.

 We are not eating.
- 2) You are eating.

 You are not eating.
- 3) They are eating.

 They are not eating.



Practice:

- My aunt is staying here for a week.
 My aunt is not staying here for a week.
- 2) Anna is working in the office this week.

 Anna is not working in the office this week.
- 3) Tom is studying more now.

 Tom is not studying more now.
- 4) I am writing post cards at the moment.

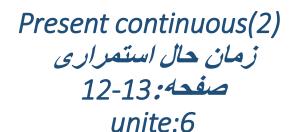
 I am not writing post cards at the moment.



قید های زمان حال استمراری

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1) This + month
Week
Year
weekend
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- 2) At the moment
- 3) *Now*





Question forms (شكل سوالى) Singular (مفرد)

- 1) I am eating.
 - Q: A re you eating?
- 2) You are eating.
 - Q: Are you eating?
- 3) He is eating.
 - Q: Is he eating?
- 4) She is eating.
 - Q: Is she eating?
- 5) It is eating.
 - Q: Is it eating?

Question forms (شكل سوالى) Plural (جمع)

- 1) We are eating.
 - Q: A re you eating?
- 2) You are eating.
 - Q: A re you eating?
- 3) They are eating.
 - Q: A re they eating?



Practice:

David is singing in the group this year.
 Is David/he singing in the group this year?

2) They are living in the Madrid at the moment.

Are they living in the Madrid at the moment?

3) They are learning Spanish now.

Are they learning Spanish now?

We don't usually use present continuous to talk about opinions or thoughts:



1)	Like	واستن	خو
,			

دوست داشتن Love

منظور داشتن Mean (3

شناختن/ دانستن Know

5) Understand فهمیدن

به یاد آور دن Remember (6

7) Hate

8) Believe اعتقاد داشتن

خواستن Want (9

1) I am liking tennis.

✓ I like tennis.

2) I am knowing your sister.

✓ I know your sister.



Think and have:

1) We cannot use think in the present continuous to express opinions:

I think he's nice.

I'm thinking he's nice.

2) We can use think in the present continuous to talk about action:

She's thinking about the film.

1) We cannot use have in the present continuous to talk about possessions:

I have a ticket.

I am having a ticket.

2) We can use it to talk about actions:

I'm having breakfast.

He's having fun.





We use the imperatives like this:

- 1) Come in! have a cup of tea.
- 2) *Help!*
- 3) Help me <mark>please</mark>.

We form the negative like this:

- 1) Don't be late.
- 2) Don't forget your books!



We use imperatives:

We use the imperatives:

To give instructions:

Turn right at the corner.

To give warnings:

Be careful! That box is very heavy.

To give advice:

Have a rest. Yu are tired.

To ask people to do things:

Come in please, and sit down.

To make offers:

Have another orange juice.

To "wish" things:

Have a good trip!



DUE for Session 3:

• Unite 5:

Practice A-C

• Unite 6:

Practice A-B-C-D

Unite 8:

Practice A-B

• Answer:

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